

Урок

Тема: «Россия. Государственная символика России и Республики Татарстан(флаг, герб, гимн)»

Класс: 9

Продолжительность: 45 мин.

Количество учащихся: 23

Тип урока: комбинированный

Цели урока: «Изучение географического положения, государственной символики России и Республики Татарстан»

Задачи:

Образовательные:

- повышение познавательной активности учащихся и мотивации к изучению английского языка
- формирование коммуникативных умений по теме, умения аудировать с полным пониманием прослушанного, чтения с извлечением необходимой информации, вести диалог-расспрос, написания эссе с использованием опоры

Воспитательные:

- воспитание гражданственности, бережного отношения к Государственным символам родной страны и символу родного края, чувства любви к родному Отечеству

Развивающие:

- развитие мыслительных операций, памяти, внимания и речи учащихся, творческих способностей учащихся, умения использовать информационно-компьютерные технологии в изучении английского языка.

Оборудование:

- учебник “Enjoy English”, М.З. Биболетова и др., 9 класс,
- персональный компьютер
- проектор и экран
- раздаточный материал
- наглядный материал

полным пониманием прослушанного Объект самоконтроля	correct your answers. Have you got any mistakes? Is everything correct?	правильность выполнения предыдущего задания	
5.Контроль понимания текста в режиме P1-P2-P3-P4	Put the questions to the text	Задают вопросы и отвечают на них	5мин
6.Изучающее чтение	Russia is a Federal state and as all the countries in the world Russia has its symbols. Do you know them? What are they? First, let's speak about the Russian Flag. What are the main colours of the Russian Flag? What does each colour symbolize?	Называют государственные символы России Соотносят цвет флага и его символ	5 мин
7.Аудирование с полным пониманием	Listen, read and correct you answers Now, please, describe the Russian Flag, say how many stripes it has, what colour they are and what they symbolize	Строят монологическое высказывание на основе текста	5 мин
8. Презентация новой лексики с использованием наглядности, отработка ее в речи	Listen to the text(во время прослушивания демонстрирует наглядность, задает вопросы по тексту Try and describe the Double-Headed-Eagle.	Слушают текст, определяют значение новых слов при помощи наглядности, отвечают на вопросы учителя Описывают флаг России с опорой на текст	5 мин
9.Самостоятельная работа учащихся (изучающее чтение) Объект контроля	Read the text about Tatarstan Republic, learn the information and answer the questions to the text	Читают текст, отвечают на вопросы	5мин
10.Объяснение домашнего задания Подведение итогов	Using your answers to the text write an essay about the Emblem of Tatarstan	Сообщают о том, что нового они узнали на уроке, записывают домашнее задание	3 мин

Приложение

Facts about Russia.

Russia is the largest country in the world. It takes **1)** _____ hours to cross it by plane!

A train journey from Moscow to Vladivostok on the Transsiberian Express takes six days!

Russia has 10 **time zones**. When people in Kaliningrad are having **2)** _____ people in Vladivostok are going to bed!

Russia **stretches** from the Baltic Sea in the West to the Pacific Ocean in the East and From the Northern Arctic Ocean to the **deserts** of Central Asia.

Russian rivers are long. The Volga is the longest river in Europe.

Russia has a wide range of **scenery** and climates, too. It has **harsh** winters with lots of **3)** _____, but the summers are quite warm. The temperature is +20 to -25C.

Lake Baikal is 636 km **4)** _____ and 80 km wide. It is the world's biggest **fresh water** reservoir. The water is very **5)** _____. you can see the bottom of the lake through 30-40 m of water.

Mount Elbrus (18,481ft/5,633m), in the Caucasus **6)** _____ range, is the highest peak in the country.

Steppes cover all of the south of Russia, from the Black Sea to the Altai Mountain on the Chinese border. Some of the steppes have rich **7)** _____ soil.

Almost **8)** _____ per cent of Russia is tundra. There aren't any trees there. It is frozen for most of the year. Reindeer live there.

Taiga is a thick forest with a lot of dark **pine, fir, and cedar 9)** _____. Many **species** of **wildlife** live there.

The Russian Flag

The Russian flag first appeared in 1668. It was the symbol of Russia for more than 300 years. It reappeared as the modern flag in 1991. The flag has three wide **stripes** on it. The colours of the flag are symbolic. White is faithful and sincere, blue is honest and loyal and red is brave. When Russian people **celebrate** their national holidays you can see the national flag in the streets, **squares, official buildings, blocks of flats** and houses in big cities, small towns and villages.



The Double-Headed Eagle

The double-headed eagle is the emblem of Russia. Above the heads there are three **crowns**. The eagle carries a **scepter**, the **sign** of state power, and an **orb**, the sign of unity. You can see St George on the **breast** of the eagle. It is the oldest Russian symbol of love for the Motherland.

You can also see the eagle on the back of modern Russian coins.



State symbols of Tatarstan Republic

The national flag is a horizontal tricolour with stripes of green, white and red. The state coat-of-arms represents a winged snow leopard with a round shield on its side. The background of the sun is framed in the Tatar national pattern with «Tatarstan» legend at the bottom. The coat-of-arms is designed in three national colours: green, white and red. The background of the sun is framed in the Tatar national pattern with «Tatarstan» legend at the bottom. The coat-of-arms is designed in three national colours: green, white and red.

The national anthem was created by a composer Rustem Yakhin. Previously, it used to be a popular song about the native land. Then, in 1993 it was adopted as the national anthem.



The **Flag of Tatarstan** was adopted November 29, 1991 and was designed by Tāwil Ğiniät ulı Xaziäxmätev (pronounced [tæ'wil yini'æt u'lu xæziəx'mætəf]). The green, the colour of Islam, represents the Tatars; the red stands for the Russians. The white stripe symbolizes peace between the Tatar majority and the Russian minority.



Aq Bars (or *Ak Bars*) (Cyrillic: Ак Барс) is the emblem of Tatarstan. It is an ancient Turkic and Bolgar symbol translated as *White Leopard* or *Snow Leopard*, and has been in use since 1991 as the official symbol of Tatarstan.

Historically, this symbol was used in Volga Bulgaria and the Khanate of Kazan (Qazan) - predecessors of Tatarstan - as a state symbol. The snow leopard symbol comes from the totems

of one of the Bulgar tribes - the Barsil. According to legend, the Barsils founded Bilär in Volga Bulgaria.

The creator of the current emblem is the artist Rif Zägri ulı Fäxretdinev.

Anthem

The **National Anthem of the Republic of Tatarstan** composed by Röstäm Yäxin, and has no lyrics. It was adopted on 14 July 1993.

Attempts to write lyrics in the Tatar language were proposed. Ramazan Baytimerov's version was titled *Tuğan yağım* (*My native country*):

Tatar lyrics

(Cyrillic):

Күпме юллар
йөрдем, дөнья
күрдем,
Назлы жыллар
йөзем сыйпады.
Сиңа кайткач гына,
туган ягым,
Күкрәгемә шатлык
сыймады.
Тик бер генә көнгә
аерылсам да
Ямансулап сине
юксынам.
Синнән башка
миңа, туган ягым,
Бу дөньяда тормыш
юк сыман.
Тик бер генә көнгә
аерылсам да
Ятим калган кебек
буламын!
Тик син генә яшәү
матурлыгы,
Гүзәллеге якты
дөнъяның!

Tatar lyrics

(Latin):

Küpme yullar
yördem, dönya
kürdem,
Nazlı cillär yözem
sıpadı.
Siña qaytqaç ğına,
tuğan yağım,
Kükrägemä şatlıq
sıymadı.
Tik ber genä köngä
ayırılısam da
Yamansulap sine
yuqsınam.
Sinnän başqa miña,
tuğan yağım,
Bu dönyada tormış
yuq siman.
Tik ber genä köngä
ayırılısam da
Yätim qalğan kebeq
bulamın!
Tik sin genä yäşäw
maturlığı,
Güzällege yaqtı
dönyanıñ!

English translation:

I walked so many
roads, I've seen the
world,
And tender winds
stroked my face.
But when I come to
you, my native land,
I'm overjoyed deep
inside.
When I'm away from
you for just a day,
I miss you terribly with
all my heart.
Without you, my dear
native land,
It seems like there is
no life in this world.
When I'm away from
you for just a day,
I feel as if I am an
orphan.
You are the beauty of
this endless world,
The graceful light that
shines bright at night

<https://edu.tatar.ru/cor/158>

<https://edu.tatar.ru/cor/162>